

5 November 2003  
Shenyang, China  
中□沈□  
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## NOx Compliance for Existing Tangentially Fired Boilers

□有切向燃□□□NO<sub>x</sub>的排放□□改造

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ALSTOM

# Agenda

目 □

- **NO<sub>x</sub> Compliance Process**
- **NO<sub>x</sub>排放□□工□**
- **NO<sub>x</sub> Reduction Options**
- **NO<sub>x</sub>□排方案**
- **Background Information on NO<sub>x</sub> Formation**
- **NO<sub>x</sub>形成基□知□**
- **Tangential Firing NOx Solutions**
- 切向燃□□□NO<sub>x</sub>的解□□法
- **ALSTOM NOx Experience**
- 阿尔斯通的去除NO<sub>x</sub>□□

## *Objectives of NOx Compliance*

### NO<sub>x</sub>□□目的

- **Meet Government Regulation's**
- □足政府的法□□定
- **Minimize Financial Impact**
- □□政支出的影□降□最低

## *Total Integrated NOx Compliance Strategy*

整体NO<sub>x</sub> 排放的控制策略

- **Gather Input from all Boilers Within an Affected System**
  - 在一个起作用的系统中收集所有锅炉的输入
- **Assess Boiler Conditions, Dispatch Requirements, Remaining Life, and Fuel Switching Options**
  - 评估部件，所需减排的要求，寿命的使用，及可供选择的燃料
- **Evaluate all Potential NOx Reduction Options**
  - 评估各可能减排NO<sub>x</sub> 的方案
- **Determine Optimal Economic Solution**
  - 确定最可行的解决方案
- **The optimum system solution may be a combination of some or all of the available NOx reduction options**
  - 最佳的方法可能是一些或所有可利用的NO<sub>x</sub> 减排方案相结合的结果

# *NO<sub>x</sub> Reduction Options*

## NO<sub>x</sub> 排放方案

- **Firing System Tuning and/or Existing Equipment Modifications**
  - 点火系统整和/或现有改造
- **Fuel Switching**
  - 燃料...
- **Firing System / Boiler Modifications Including:**
  - 燃烧系统/锅炉的调整，包括：
    - **Low NO<sub>x</sub> Burners**
      - 低NO<sub>x</sub>燃烧器
      - **Overfire Air Systems**
        - 燃烧系统
        - **Reburn Systems**
          - 再燃系统
        - **Pulverizer Modifications / Systems**
          - 磨煤机调整/系统
        - **Control System and/or Neural Network Upgrades**
          - 控制系统和/或神经网络升级
    - **SNCR Addition**
      - 增加SNCR
    - **SCR Addition**
      - 增加SCR



# *Low NO<sub>x</sub> Design Criteria*

## 低NO<sub>x</sub> 设计范

- For retrofit Low NO<sub>x</sub> projects, the major design considerations are:
- 于改造的低NO<sub>x</sub> 工程项目，主要考虑的主要问题是
  - Fuel Characteristics
  - 燃料特性
  - Original Boiler Design Parameters
  - 原始设计参数
  - Equipment Limitations
  - 限制部件
  - Boiler Integrity and Condition
  - 整体性及其部件
  - Existing Boiler Performance
  - 有特点
  - Available Space
  - 可利用的空间

# ***NO<sub>x</sub> Retrofit - Unit Upgrades and Improvements***

## **低NO<sub>x</sub> 改造-机□的升□和改□**

### **Unit Upgrades and Improvements can be Incorporated into a Low NO<sub>x</sub> Firing System Project**

在低NO<sub>x</sub> 燃□系□工程中， 可以合□□行机□的升□和改□

#### **■ Boiler Performance**

##### **□□□行特征**

- Increase (or Reduce) SH / RH Steam Temperature**

- 增加 (或降低) □□器/再□器蒸汽□度

- Correct Furnace Temperature Imbalances**

- 整□□烟□偏差

- Reduce Furnace Slagging / Pluggage Problems**

- 少□□□渣/堵灰□□

- Reduce Draft Loss with Redesigned Convective (SH, RH & Economizer) Elements**

- 重新□□的□流受□面 (□□器, 再□器和省煤器) 能□少通□□失

- Increase Pulverizer Capacity**

- 提高磨煤机出力

#### **■ Maintenance Problems**

##### **□修□□**

- Replace Eroded / Corroded Waterwall Tubes with Chromized or Weld-Overlaid Tubing**

- 用渗□或全覆盖□接管更□已侵□/腐□的水冷壁管

- Improve Access to High Maintenance Areas**

- 改□高□修部位的通路

# ***NO<sub>x</sub> Retrofit - Firing System Improvements***

## 低NO<sub>x</sub> 改造-燃□系□的改□

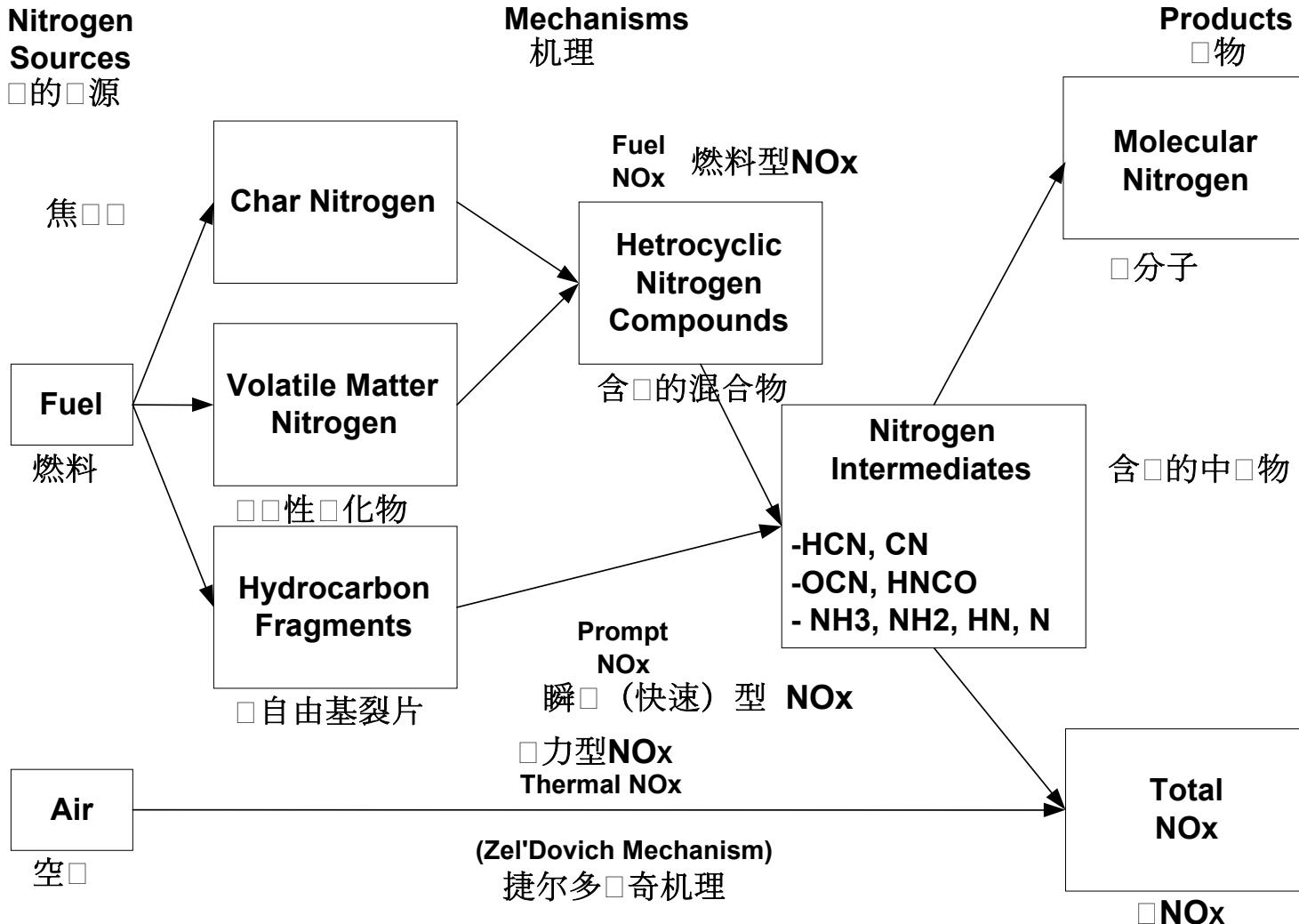
### **New Equipment and Upgrades can be Incorporated into a Low NO<sub>x</sub> Firing System Project**

新□□和升□改造可以合□□低NO<sub>x</sub> 燃□系□改造工程中

- **Fuel Transport System** 燃料□送系□
  - Ceramic Orifices, Wear Resistant Piping & Elbows
    - 陶瓷□流孔圈, □耐磨□里的管道和□□
  - Rockwell Coal Pipe Couplings
    - 振□落煤管的□接
- **Coal Compartments** 煤□
  - Ceramic Lined Coal Nozzles
    - 陶瓷的煤粉□嘴
  - Wear Resistant Coal Tips
    - 防磨粉□口
  - Various Material Options for Nozzle Tips
    - 嘴□口的各□材料□□
- **Windbox Components** □箱部分
  - Tilt Upgrades
    - 部分的升□
  - External Damper Bearing Assemblies
    - 外部□□□承的装配
  - Air-Cooled Oil Guns
    - 冷式油□
- **Ignitor Upgrades** 点火器升□

# *NO<sub>x</sub> Formation Mechanisms*

## NO<sub>x</sub> 形成机理



# *Types of NO<sub>x</sub>*

NO<sub>x</sub>□型

NO <sub>x</sub> Type: NO <sub>x</sub> □□	Fuel NO <sub>x</sub> □□□	Thermal NO <sub>x</sub> □□□
Source: □□	<b>N<sub>x</sub> formed from Nitrogen in the Volatile Matter and Fixed Carbon in the Fuel NO<sub>x</sub></b> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ NO <sub>x</sub>	<b>N<sub>x</sub> formed from N<sub>2</sub> in the Combustion Air. NO<sub>x</sub></b> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ NO <sub>x</sub>
Formation Sensitive to: NO <sub>x</sub> □□□□□	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Oxygen Availability □□ □□□□□</li> <li>➤ Fuel Nitrogen Content □ □□□□□□</li> <li>➤ Kinetics □□□□□</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Furnace Temperature □□</li> <li>➤ Oxygen Availability □□□□□</li> </ul>
Proportion □□□□	<b>60 – 80%</b>	<b>20 – 40%</b>

# *Basic NO<sub>x</sub> Reduction Strategies*

## NO<sub>x</sub> 排的基本策略

### Staging of the Combustion Process

分□燃□工□

- **Vertically and Horizontally**
- 立式或□式
- **Fuel Rich / Air Lean Zones**
- 富燃料□/□□□
  - **Minimize Air at Early Stages of Combustion** (< Fuel NO<sub>x</sub>);
    - 在燃□的□始□段用最小的空□量 (降低燃料型NO<sub>x</sub>)
- **Fuel Lean / Air Rich Zones**
- □燃料□/富□□
  - **Minimize Gas Temperatures in Furnace** (< Thermal NO<sub>x</sub>).
    - 降低□□□体的□度 (降低□力型NO<sub>x</sub>)

# *Concentric Firing System (CFS) Design Concept*

同心式燃□系□ ( CFS ) □□的□念

**Creates an Oxidizing Near Wall Environment**

□造了一□近壁□化的□境

**Decreases Slagging / Increases Waterwall Heat Absorption**

□少□渣/增加水冷壁的□吸收

**Promotes Oxidation of Sulfur Species for Reduced Waterwall Wastage**

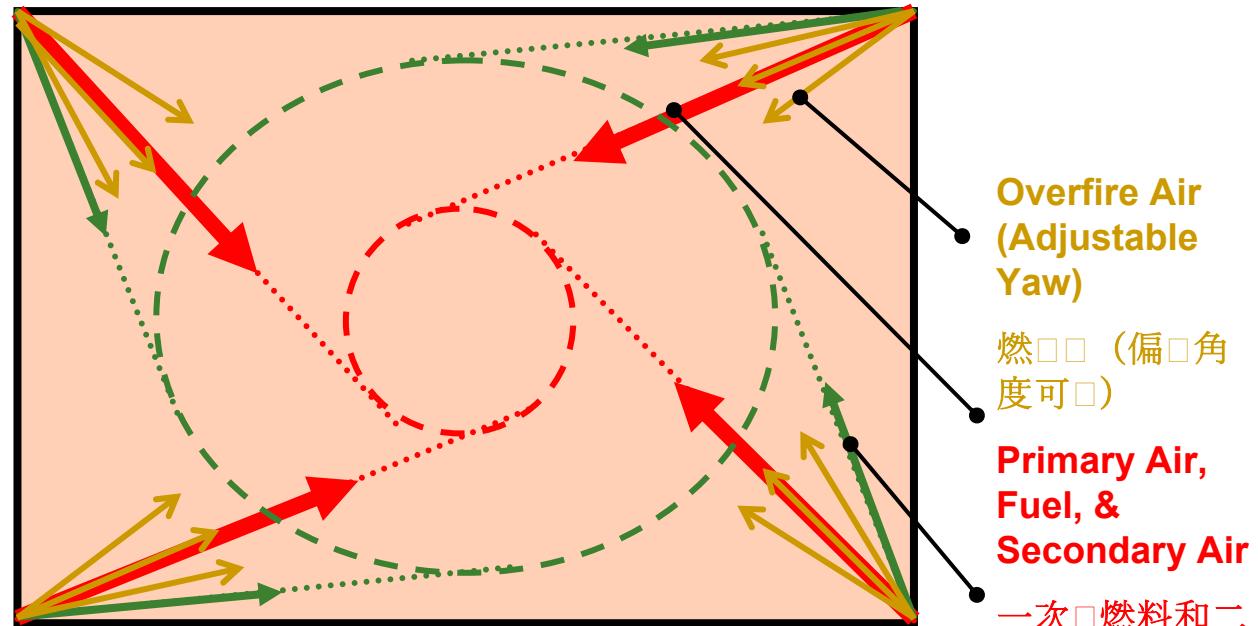
提高硫化物的□化可以降低水冷壁的□耗

**Increases Interaction of OFA and Gasses**

增加燃□□ ( OFA ) □烟□的相互作用

**Reduces CO and Unburned Carbon**

□少CO和未燃□

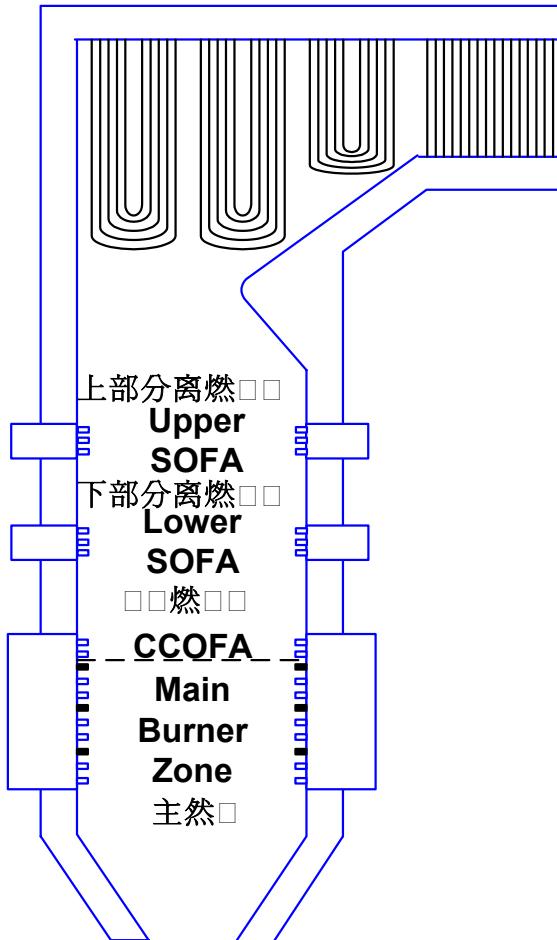


Plan View of Tangentially Fired Furnace

切向燃□□□的平面□

# *Vertical Staged Combustion for NOx Reduction*

立式分□燃□以□排NOx



**Air-Staged Low NOx Firing Approach**

空□分□的低NOx燃□方法

**Utilizes a Flexible, Multi-point Air Injection Design**

使用一□□活的，多点供□的□□

**Controls the Build-up of Lower Furnace Stoichiometry**

控制建立□低的□□化□□量比

**Provides for the Optimization of the Global Time - Temperature - Stoichiometry History for Minimum NOx and UBC**

□最小的NOx和未燃□□（UBC），提供□□-□度-化□□量比的□体□程

# **NOx Toolbox**

## 降低NOx的方法

- All ALSTOM Tangential Low NOx Firing Systems use, to varying degrees, the following three key elements:
- 所有阿尔斯通的切向燃□低NOx系□都使用以下三□□□技□，适用不同的需要：
  - OverFire Air (CCOFA and / or SOFA)
  - 使用燃□□
  - Concentric Firing System (CFS) offset air
  - 加入偏置□的同心燃□系□
  - Specially designed coal nozzle tips
  - 使用特□□□的煤粉□嘴□

## *Family of T-Fired Low NO<sub>x</sub> Systems*

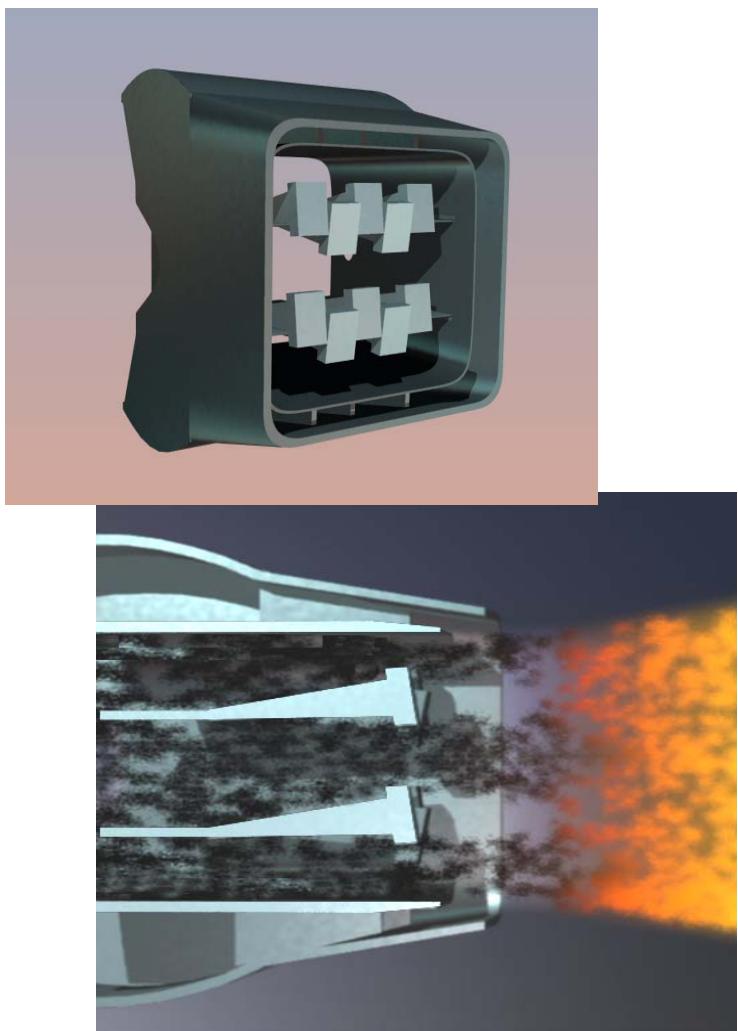
系列的切向燃□低NO<sub>x</sub>系□

- **LNCFS - P2**
- 低NO<sub>x</sub>同心偏置□燃□系□- **P2**
- **LNCFS - Level I**
- 低NO<sub>x</sub>同心偏置□燃□系□- **I**
- **LNCFS - Level II**
- 低NO<sub>x</sub>同心偏置□燃□系□- **II**
- **LNCFS - Level III**
- 低NO<sub>x</sub>同心偏置□燃□系□- **III**
- **TFS2000R**
- 切向燃□ (低NO<sub>x</sub>) 系□ **2000R**



## P2 Coal Nozzle Tip

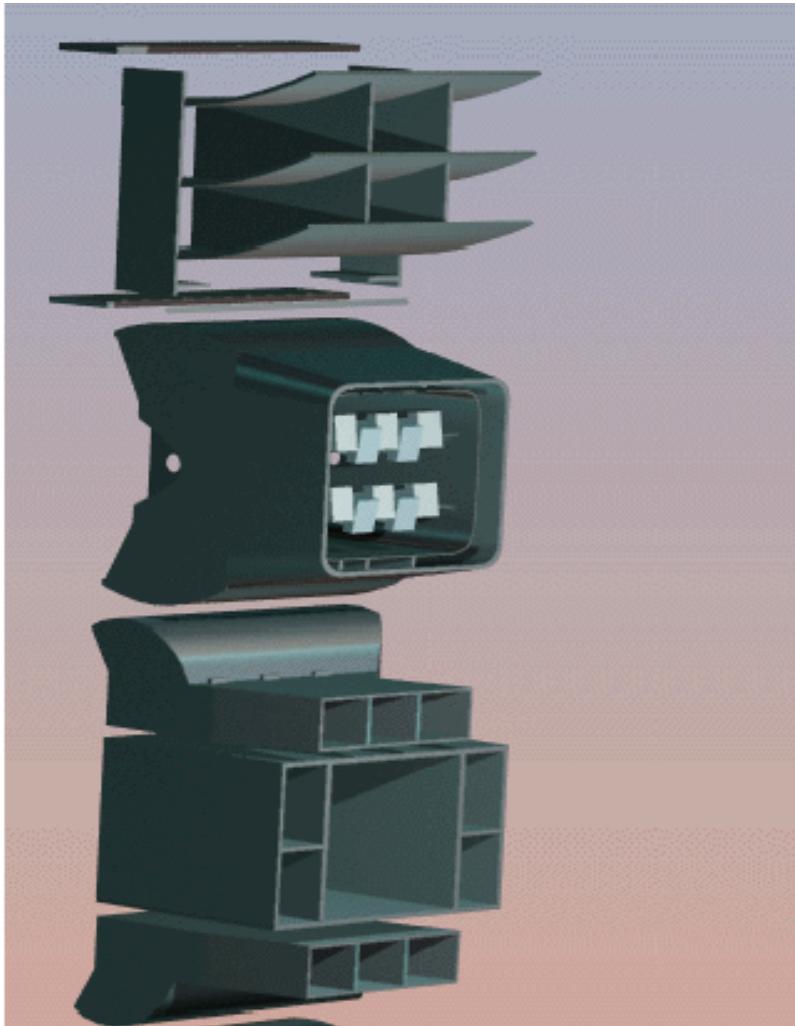
P2煤粉□嘴



- **Low NOx Extension of Proven Aerotip™ Design**
- □□□的Aerotip™ □□-低NOx技□的□展
- **Utilizes Turbulence Generating Bluff Bodies to Increase Turbulent Mixing and Near Burner Ignition**
- 使用湍流□体□生器，增加湍流混合□在近燃□器□着火
- **Bulbous Outer Shroud for Fuel Air Flow & Ignition Point Control**
- (火) 球根部□的 (高□烟□) 覆盖, 保□了□燃料-空□流 (一次□粉) 和着火点的控制
- **Provides for Control Over the Local Stoichiometry of Combustion for Reduced NOx**
- □了□少NOx排放, 提供了在整□燃□的局部化□□量 (理□空□量) 的控制

# *LNCFS™ - P2 Firing System*

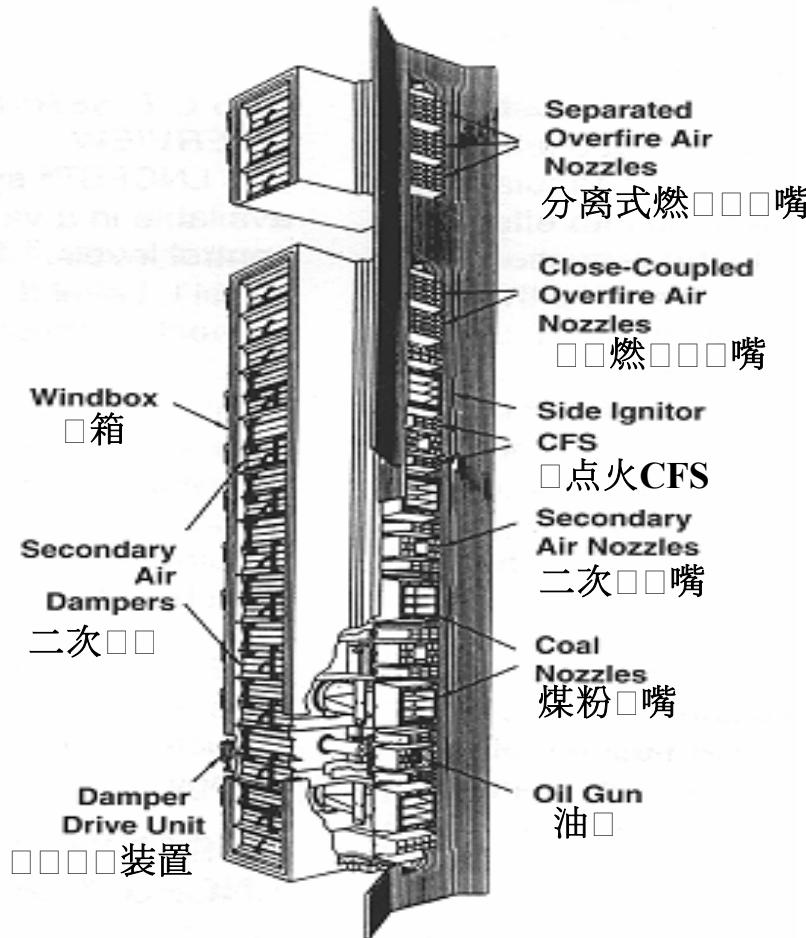
LNCFS™ - P2 燃□系□



- **Integrated In-windbox Low NOx Firing System**
- □箱□低NOx 燃□系□一体化
  - **Vaned Close Coupled Overfire Air (VCCOFA)**
  - 叶片□□燃□□ ( VCCOFA )
  - **P2™ Coal Nozzle Tip**
  - **P2™煤粉□口**
  - **Concentric Firing System (CFS™)**
  - 同心式燃□系□
- **No Pressure Part Modifications**
- 无□力部件的□整
- **Maximizes Use of Existing Firing System Equipment**
- □有燃□系□□□的最大利用

# *LNCFS Levels I, II and III*

低NOx 同心燃□系□I, II 和 III



LNCFS <sup>TM</sup> Level III

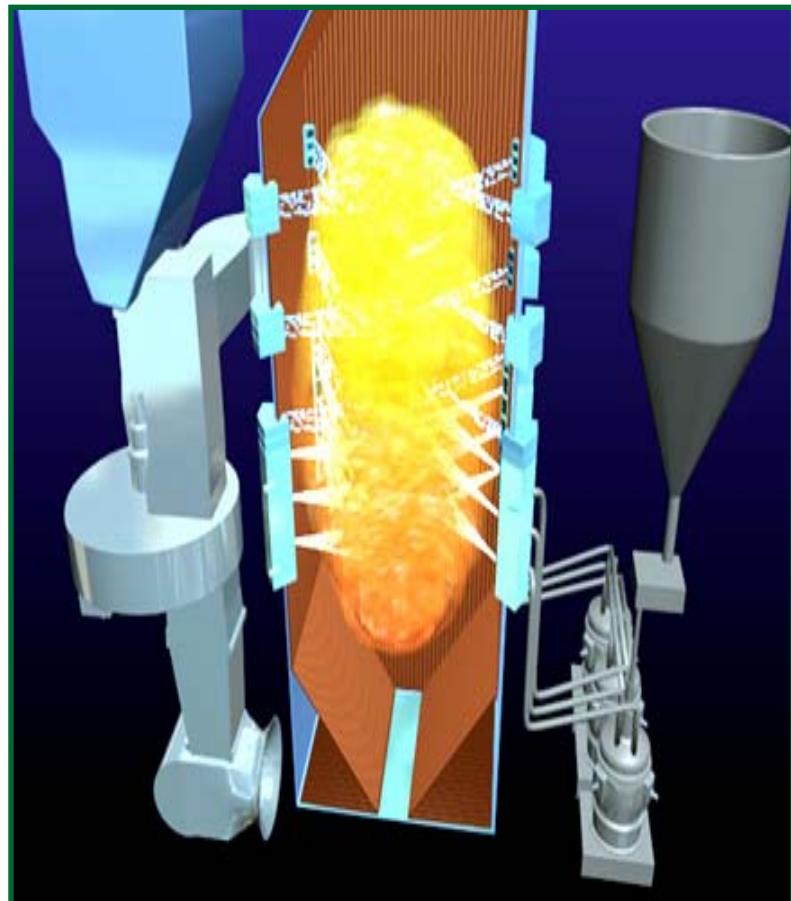
**Low NOx Concentric Firing System (LNCFS<sup>TM</sup>)**

低NOx 同心式燃□系□

- **Low NOx Coal Nozzle Tips**
- **低NOx 煤粉□□**
- **Close Coupled Overfire Air (CCOFA) - Levels I & III**
- **□□燃□□ (CCOFA) - Levels I 和 III**
- **Single-level Separated Overfire Air (SOFA) - Levels II & III**
- **□□分离燃□□ (SOFA) - Levels I 和 III**
- **Concentric Firing System (CFS<sup>TM</sup>)**
- **同心式燃□系□(CFS<sup>TM</sup>)**

# *TFS 2000<sup>TM</sup>R Firing System*

TFS 2000<sup>TM</sup>R 燃□系□



## Integrated Low NOx Firing System

一体化的低NOx 燃□系□

- ❑ **P2™ Low NOx Coal Nozzle Tips**
- ❑ **P2™ 低NOx煤粉□口**
- ❑ **Close Coupled Overfire Air (CCOFA)**
- ❑ **封□□接的燃□□(CCOFA)**
- ❑ **Multi-level Separated Overfire Air (SOFA)**
- ❑ **多□分离燃□□(SOFA)**
- ❑ **Concentric Firing System (CFS™)**
- ❑ **同心式燃□系□(CFS™)**
- ❑ **Dynamic™ Classifiers\***
- ❑ **□□分离器**
- **Not required for sub-bituminous coals**
- **不适用于劣□烟煤**

# *NOx Reduction System Cost versus Performance*

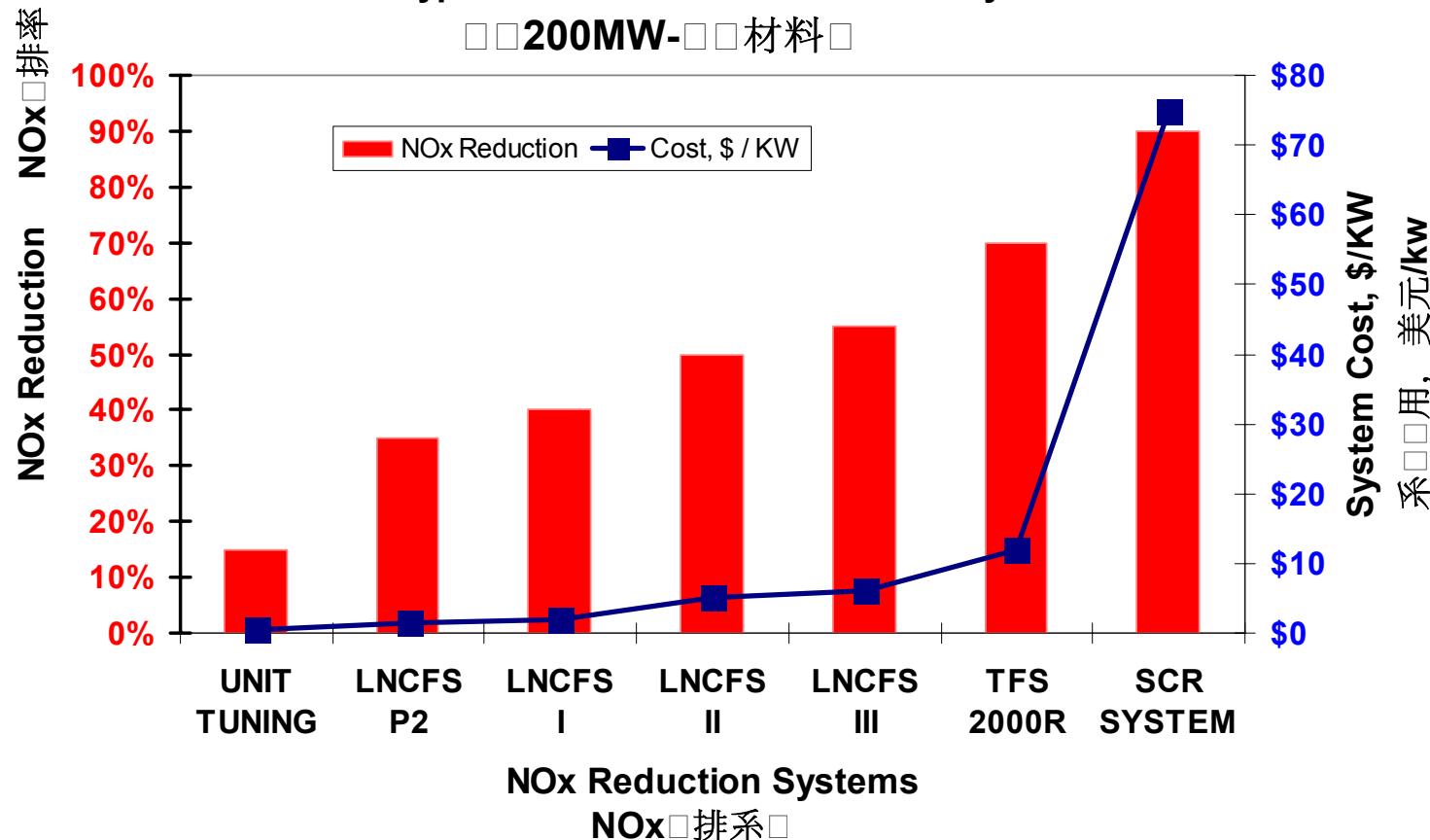
NOx□排系□□用□□行性能的□系

NOx□排系□□用□□行性能的□系

## NOx Reduction System Cost vs Performance

Typical 200 MW - Material Cost Only

□□200MW-□□材料□



# *Recent Developments - Tangential Firing Technology*

最近的□究□展-切向燃□技□

## ■ LNCFS P-2

- 20% - 50% Reduction in NOx
- NOx□少20%-50%
- < \$1/kW for a 200 MW Unit
- 200MW机□低于\$1/kW
- Nozzle Tip Replacement. No Modifications!
- 更新□嘴口, 不必改造

## ■ TFS 2000R

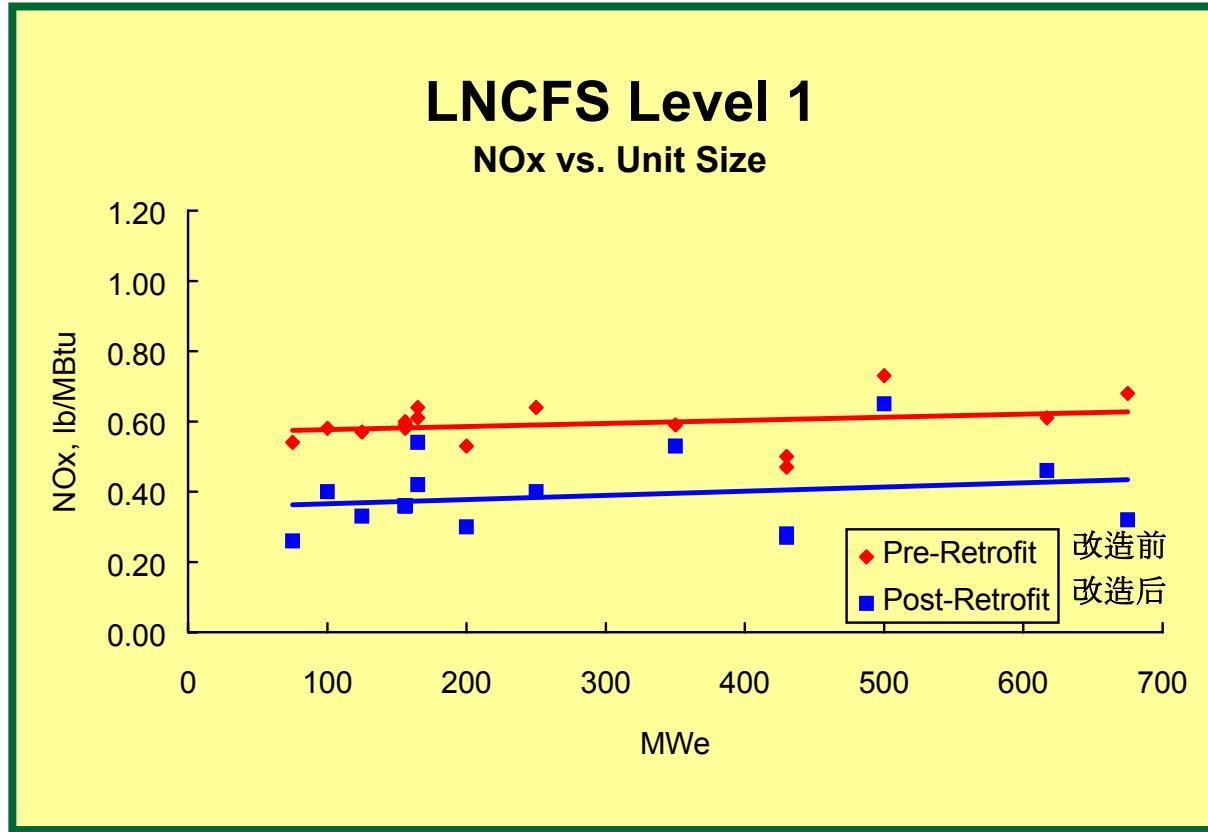
- < 0.26 lbs/MMBTU on E. Bit.
- 使用□部烟煤□, 低于 0.26 lbs/MMBTU
- < 0.15 lbs/MMBTU with PRB and Indonesian Coals
- 使用PRB和印尼煤□, 低于0.15 lbs/MMBTU
- \* Experience as low as .10lbs/MMBTU
- 有低于0 .10lbs/MMBTU的□□

## ■ DOE Ultra Low NOx results

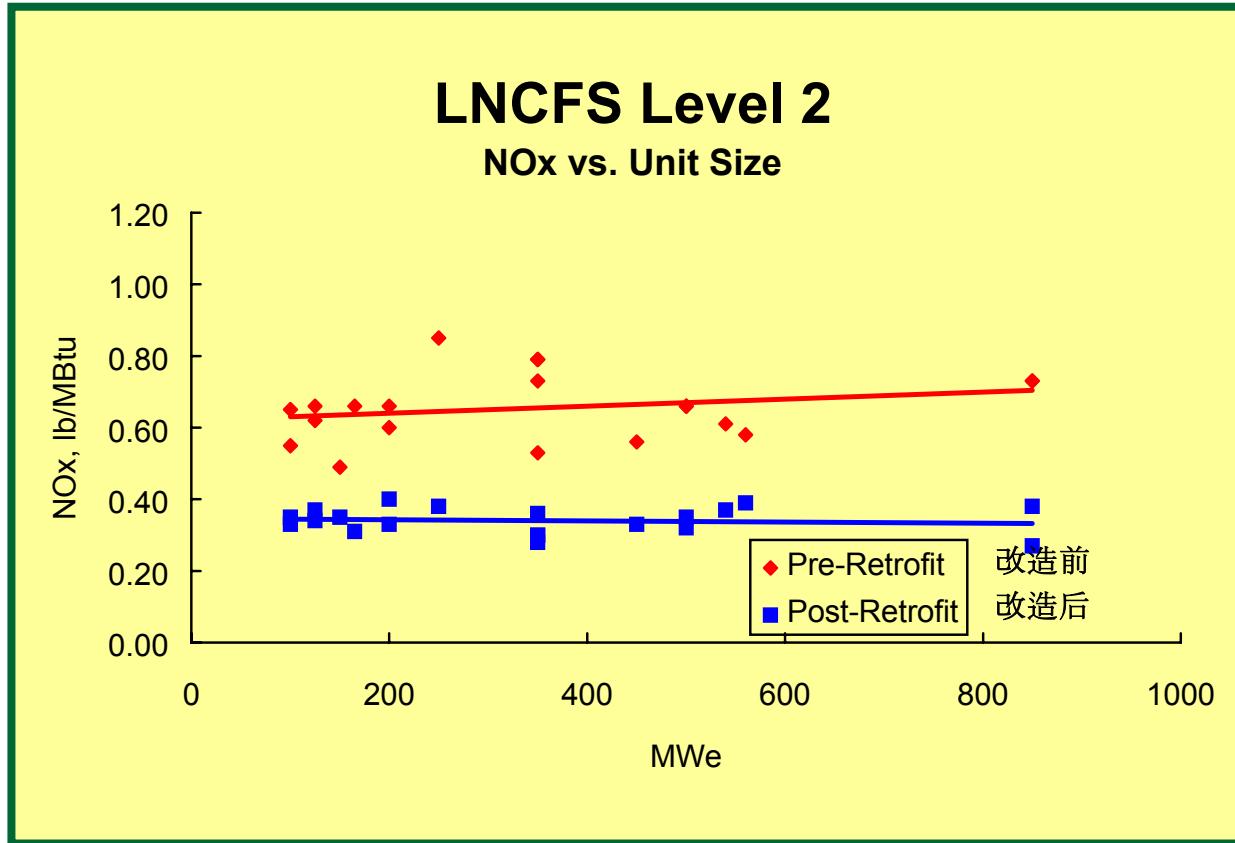
## ■ DOE超低NOx □果

- < 0.23 lbs/MMBtu on M. Bit
- 使用中部烟煤, 低于0.23 lbs/MMBtu
- < 0.13 lbs/MMBtu on PRB and Indonesian Coals
- 使用PRB和印尼煤□低于0.13 lbs/MMBtu

# *LNCFS™ Level I NO<sub>x</sub> vs. Unit Size LNCFS™ Level I的 NO<sub>x</sub> □□机□容量的□系 (用LNCFS™ I 系□)*

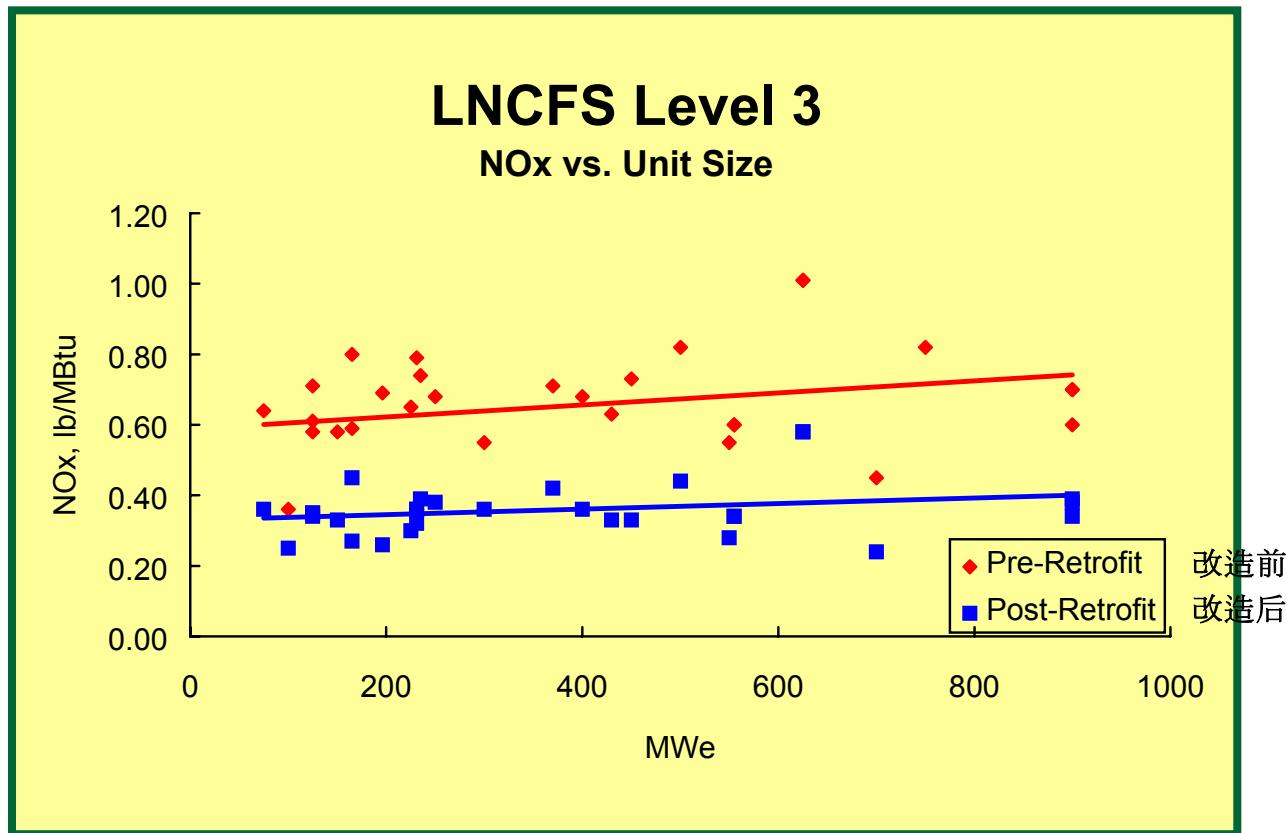


## **LNCFS™ Level II NO<sub>x</sub> vs. Unit Size LNCFS™ Level II 的 NO<sub>x</sub> 与机容量的关系 (用LNCFS™ II 系统)**



## LNCFS™ Level III NO<sub>x</sub> vs. Unit Size

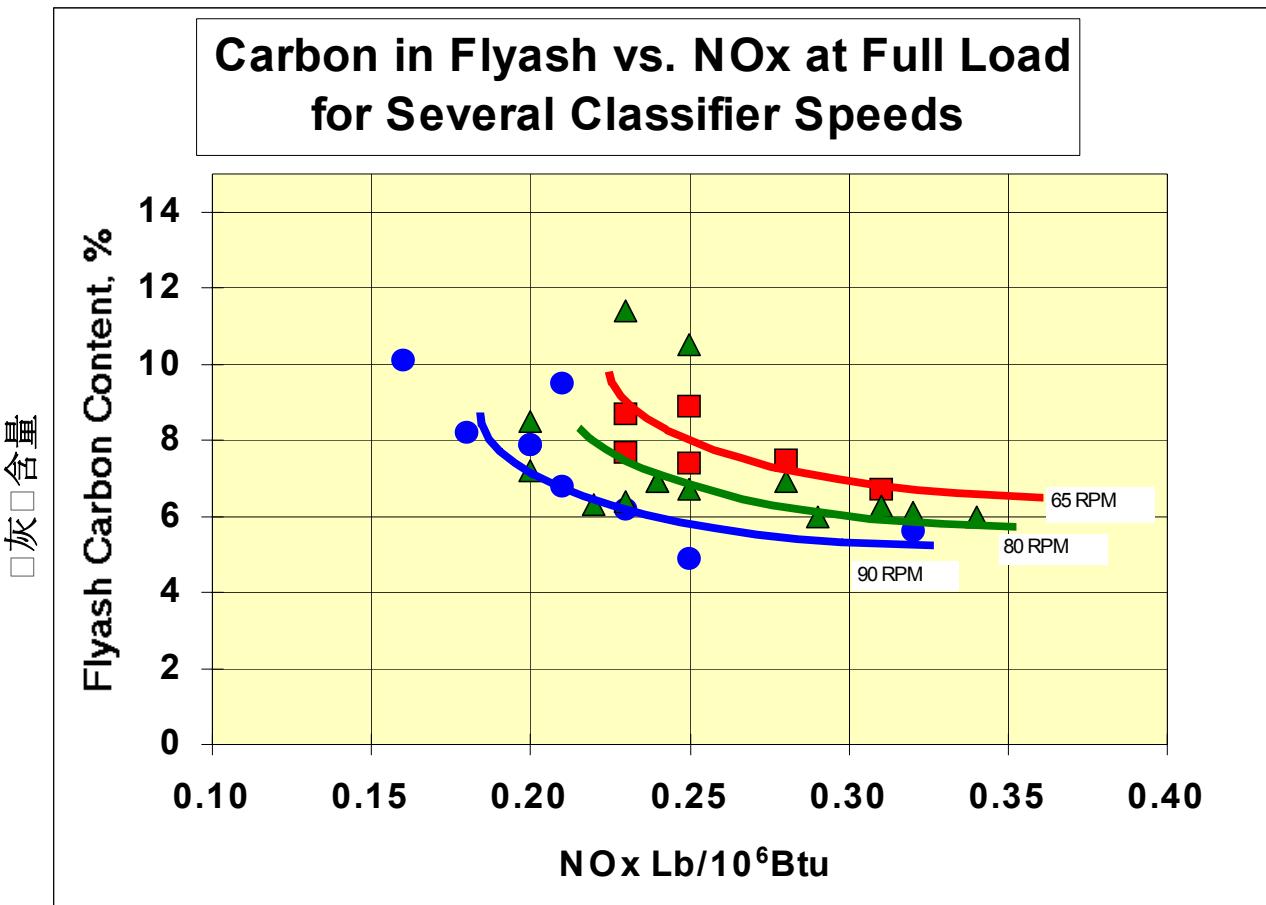
LNCFS™ Level III 的 NO<sub>x</sub> 与机容量的关系 (用 LNCFS™ III 系)



# *TFS2000<sup>TM</sup>R - NO<sub>x</sub> and Unburned Carbon Results with an Eastern Bituminous Coal*

TFS2000<sup>TM</sup>R 使用□□部烟煤的 NO<sub>x</sub> 和未□□的□行□果

□□荷□□□分离器不同□速下□灰含量和NO<sub>x</sub> □的□系



## ***ALSTOM Power's Low NOx Experience***

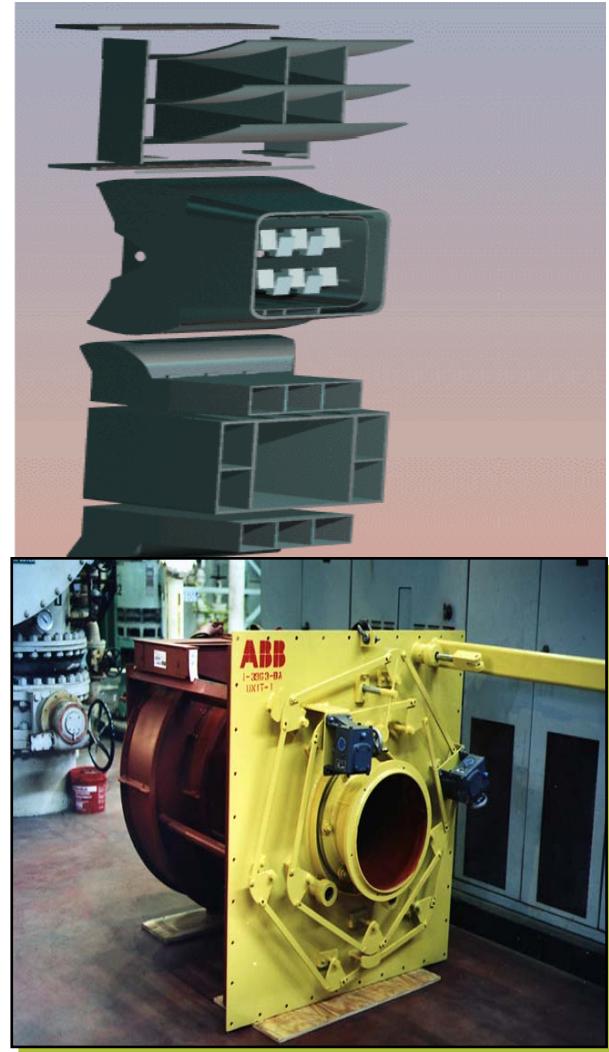
### **ALSTOM Power的低NOx 改造**

- **Over 200 Units Modified with Low NOx Combustion Systems**
- 超过200套机进行了低NOx 燃烧系统改造
- **Over 180 Modified Units in Operation**
- 超过180套改造的机投入运行
- **Patent Holders of LNCFS Technology**
- 拥有LNCFS技术专利的持有者
- **Patent Holders of TFS2000™R**
- 拥有TFS2000™R专利的持有者
- **Development of LNCFS-P2**
- 展示了的LNCFS-P2技术
- **LNBFS Technology for Oil and Gas Low NOx**
- 燃油和燃气的低NOx LNBFS技术
- **Reburn Applications**
- 再燃技术的应用
- **RSFC Burner**
- RSFC燃烧器

# *ALSTOM Power In Furnace Low NOx Experience*

ALSTOM Power 在~~□□~~方面的低NOx 改造~~□□~~

<b>燃<del>□</del>系<del>□</del></b> <b>Firing System</b>	<b>机<del>□□</del></b> <b>Units</b>	<b>容量</b> <b>Mw</b>
LNCFS - P2	33	4,614
LNCFS Level I	49	13,126
LNCFS Level II	52	14,767
LNCFS Level III	52	23,957
TFS 2000 R	22	9,135
Cyclones OFA	2	508
Oil/Gas OFA	6	1,860
Other T fired	10	2,172
RSFC	24	2,600
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>72,739</b>



# *ALSTOM Power Low NOx Capabilities*

## ALSTOM Power 低NOx 性能

US EPA data for 2001 reveal that 19 of the 20 lowest emitting coal units use Alstom-supplied low NOx Firing systems

美□□保署2001公布的□据中， 20□排放NOx 最低的燃煤机□中有19□使用了阿尔斯通提供的低NOx 燃□系□

序□机□	州	NOx □	系□	序□机□	州	NOx □	系□		
No	Unit	State	NOx	System	No	Unit	State	NOx	System
1	Polk	FL	0.10	CGCC*	11	Baldwin 3	IL	0.14	TFS 2000
2	Labadie 1	MO	0.11	LNCFS	12	Parish 7	TX	0.14	TFS 2000
3	Labadie 2	MO	0.11	LNCFS	13	Joppa 1	IL	0.15	LNCFS
4	Labadie 3	MO	0.11	LNCFS	14	Joppa 2	IL	0.15	LNCFS
5	Labadie 4	MO	0.11	LNCFS	15	Joppa 3	IL	0.15	LNCFS
6	Joliet 29 - 71	IL	0.12	TFS 2000	16	Joppa 4	IL	0.15	LNCFS
7	Joliet 29 - 72	IL	0.12	TFS 2000	17	Joppa 5	IL	0.15	LNCFS
8	Rush Island 2	MO	0.12	LNCFS	18	Joppa 6	IL	0.15	LNCFS
9	Waukeegan 8	IL	0.13	TFS 2000	19	Newton 1	IL	0.15	LNCFS
10	Rush Island 1	MO	0.13	LNCFS	20	Newton 2	IL	0.15	TFS 2000

\*Coal Gasification Combined Cycle demonstration unit

\*煤□化□合循□示范机□

□究□□□

**低NOx系□**

**Low NOx Systems**

- LNCFS
- TFS 2000<sup>M</sup>
- Fuel Switching

**空□□□器**

**Air Preheater**

- Heat Exchangers

**BurnerNOx Retrofits**

- RSFC<sup>TM</sup>
- P2<sup>TM</sup>

**燃□器低NOx改造**

**Construction 建□**

**Research and Development**

- Air Modeling Capabilities
- CFD Modeling

**Finance □□支持**

**保系□**

**Environmental Systems**

- SNCR
- SCR
- Precipitators
- Scrubbers

The Global Boiler Solutions Company